

# Children and young people's motivations for using social media

## The Kardashian mindset

Boosting followers by accepting any invitation to 'friend'  
Get rich and be famous – anyone can do it

## Imitating social media celebrities

Identifying and following trends

## Creating a personal brand or identity

Styling a social image that others will 'like'  
Seeking feedback in the form of 'likes'  
Posting provocative photos seeking 'likes' not sexual contact

## Influencing social change (social activism)

Expressing political opinions  
Connecting with groups and shaping political identity  
Defying gender stereotypes and idealised body images

## Attention and connection

Building a sense of belonging, sharing secrets and unhappy events  
Seeking reassurance and support

### Peer pressure

Liking posts that already have a high number of 'likes'  
Posting on multiple platforms (and often)  
Endorsing risky images and behaviours  
Engaging in risky behaviours, creating sexualised images to create likeable posts

### The fun factor

Fun and entertainment  
Boredom  
FOMO – Fear of missing out on what their 'friends' are saying and doing  
Avoiding other tasks that aren't fun

### Regulating mood

Reducing anxiety and relieving depression  
Avoiding other issues

### Improving self-esteem

Seeking 'likes' and positive feedback to build self-esteem

### Addiction

Symptoms similar to substance abuse disorders

### RESEARCH INSIGHTS:

Unreal expectations of themselves and others  
Making social comparisons online resulting in both higher and lower self-esteem  
Peer pressure to 'like' and create content that doesn't reflect their values  
Those unpopular with peers tend to share more negative comments and unhappy events  
Hyper-sexualised attitudes and behaviours such as sexting  
Sexually explicit self-generated images can be re-posted on websites created exclusively for this purpose  
Risky online exploration and experimentation  
Exposure to images and behaviour so often that it seems normal  
Constant checking of social media for information about friends' activities  
Posts can create and signal vulnerability that puts young people at risk