Legislative Framework for the Protection of Children in Early Childhood Education and Care in Queensland — Research report for the Child Death Review Board Review into System Responses to Child Sexual Abuse

## Appendix 1: Legislative framework

As provided by the Queensland Family and Child Commission

Legislation	Section/s	Title	Status	Notes
Criminal Code Act 1899 (Qld)	ss 207A – 229BC	Offences against morality	Current	
Summary Offences Act 2005 (Qld)	s 9	Wilful exposure	Current	
Education (General Provisions) Act 1989 (Qld)	s 146A	Obligation to report sexual abuse of student under 18 years attending State school	Repealed	
	s 146B	Obligation to report sexual abuse of student under 18 years attending non-State school		
Education (General Provisions) Act 2006 (Qld)	ss 364 – 366A	Reporting of sexual abuse	Current	
Public Health Act 2005 (Qld)	s 467	Mandatory reporting	Current	
Table Health Act 2003 (Qla)	ss 191 - 196	Notification of child abuse and neglect	Repealed	
Dangerous Prisoners (Sexual Offenders) Act	ss 13 – 13A	Final orders	Current	
2003 (Qld)	ss 16 – 16A	Requirements for supervised release		
Child Protection (Offender Reporting and	s 5	Reportable offender defined	Current	
Offender Prohibition) Act 2004 (Qld)	s 9A	Reportable contact defined		
Charles I romanion, rice 200 ( (char)	s 10B	When a person poses a risk to children		
	ss 12A – 12E	Making offender reporting orders		
	s 13A	Application		
	ss 13F – 3FA	Conduct that may be		

Legislation	Section/s	Title	Status	Notes
		prohibited/Conduct that may be required		
	s 13I	Applying for a temporary order		
	ss 14 – 67F	Reporting obligations		
	Schedule 1	Prescribed offences		
	Schedule 2	Personal details for reportable offenders		
Child Protection Act 1999 (Qld)	s 13 E	Mandatory reporting by persons engaged in particular work	Current	
	s 13F	Mandatory reporting relating to children in care		
	ss 124 – 130	Licensing of care services		
	ss 131 - 136	Approval of foster carers and kinship carers		
	ss 137 – 141A	Amendment, suspension, cancellation and surrender of authorities		
	ss 148C – 148D	Application of Working with Children Act		
Classification of Films Act 1991 (Qld)	ss 41 - 43	Objectionable films	Current	
Classification of Publications Act 1991 (Qld)	ss 12 – 20	Offences	Current	
Police Powers and Responsibilities Act 2000 (Qld)	s 537 - 538	Blood and urine testing of persons suspected of committing sexual or other serious assault offences	Current	
	s 789A	Power to demand production of employment-screening document	Current	
Family and Child Commission Act 2014	s 4	Object of Act (safety and wellbeing of children)	Current	

Legislation	Section/s	Title	Status	Notes
(Qld)				
	s 9	Commission's functions	Current	
Customs Act 1901 (Cth)	s 233	Smuggling and unlawful	Current	
customs Act 1501 (cm)		importation and exportation		
	s 233BAB	Special offence relating to tier 2		
		goods		
Criminal Code Act 1995 (Cth)	s 271.4	Offence of trafficking in children	Current	
Criminal Code Act 1999 (ctil)	ss 272.1 – 272.31	Child sex offences outside		
		Australia		
	ss 273.6 – 273.8	Offences committed overseas		
		involving child abuse material		
	ss 273B.4 – 273B.5	Offences relating to the protection		
		of children		
	ss 171.19 – 471.23	Offences relating to use of postal		
		or similar service for child abuse		
		material		
	ss 471.24 – 471.29A	Offences relating to use of postal		
		or similar service involving sexual		
		activity with person under 16		
	ss 474.22 – 474.24C	Offences relating to use of carriage		
		service for child abuse material		
	ss 474.25A – 474.29A	Offences relating to use of carriage		
		service involving sexual activity		
		with, or causing harm to, person		
		under 16		
Crimes Act 1914 (Cth)	s 15AAA	Bail not to be granted to various	Current	
		persons charged with, or convicted		
		of, certain Commonwealth child		
		sex offences.		
Family Law Act 1975 (Cth)	s 10E	Admissibility of communications in	Current	

Legislation	Section/s	Title	Status	Notes
		family counselling and in referrals		
		from family counselling		
	s 10J	Admissibility of communications in		
		family dispute resolution and in		
		referrals from family dispute		
		resolution		
	s 10PA	Admissibility of communications in		
		post-separation parting programs		
	s 10T	Definition of family safety risk		
		screening process		
	s 10V	Admissibility of family safety risk		
		screening inforatmion etc		
	s 11C	Admissibility of communications		
		with family consultants and		
		referrals from family consultants		
	ss 60B – 60D	Object and outline – ensure the		
		best interests of children are met,		
		including their safety		
	ss 60I – 60	Family dispute resolution		
	s 64D	Parenting orders subject to later		
		parenting plans		
	ss 67Z – 67ZBL	Allegations of child abuse and		
		family violence		
	s 69ZN	Principles for conducting child-		
		related proceedings		
	s 69ZQ	General duties		
Child Care Act 2002 (Qld)	s 27	RA must be satisfied that the	Repealed	Amd in 2004 to
		licensee is complying with working		reflect changes
Commencement: 1 September 2003		with children legislation in relation		in WWC leg
		to its engagement of each		

Legislation	Section/s	Title	Status	Notes
Repealed: 1 January 2014		carer/staff member		
	s 45(1)(e)	Contravention of obligations under		Amd in Aug
		working with children legislation in		2004 to reflect
		relation to employment of carers		changes in
		was grounds for suspension or		WWC leg
		revocation of licence		
	S50A	Chief executive to give particular		Inserted in 2004
		information to children's		in reprint 1B.
		commissioner in relation to		
		disciplinary action		
	s 63	Outlines factors relating to the		
		inclusion or a rest period condition		
		which allows a reduction of staff		
		levels during these periods.		
	s 74	Licencees required to keep		
		evidence of compliance with		
		working with children legislation		
	s 81	Licensee must report harm to		
		children to RA		
	ss 97	Suitability of other persons in a		
		home in which licensed home		
		based care is provided including		
		consideration of suitability notices		
	ss 100 and 139	Suitability of other persons in the	-	
		home		
	s 103	Person posing an unacceptable risk		
		of harm can be prohibited from		
		providing care		
	s 140	RA may obtain information about		
		suitability checks from BCS		

Legislation	Section/s	Title	Status	Notes
	Ss 165-166A	Application of the working with children legislation		s165A and s166A inserted in 2004 in reprint 1B.
	s 167-170	Duty of confidentiality, disclosure powers and reporting concerns to other departments		
Child Care Regulation 2003 (Qld)	s 25	Staffing requirements during a rest period – allowing a reduction in staff numbers	Repealed	
Education and Care Services National Law (Queensland) Act 2011  Commencement: 1 January 2012	s 4	Applies the Education and Care Services National Law Education and Care Services National Law set out in the schedule to the <i>Education and Care Services</i> National Law Act 2010 of Victoria as law of Queensland.	Current	
	s 16	Declares the Working with Children (Risk Management and Screening) Act 2000 to be the working with children law for the purposes of the Education and Care Services National Law (Queensland).	Current	
	ss 20 - 22	Giving to or obtaining particular information from BCS	Current	
	ss 23-26	Application of Working with Children Act	Current	
	s 27	Transitional provision relating to sharing information with BCS	Current	

Legislation	Section/s	Title	Status	Notes
		regarding disciplinary matters under the <i>Child Care Act 2002</i>		
Education and Care Services National Law (Queensland)	s 3-4	Objectives and guiding principles and how functions to be exercised	Current	
	s 162A	Child protection training	Current	Inserted in 2017
Commencement: 1 January 2012				(commenced
				1/10/17)
				Expanded in
				2023
				(commenced
				1/10/17)
	s 165	Offence to inadequately supervise	Current	
		children		
	s 167	Offence relating to protection of	Current	
		children from harm and hazards		
	s 169	Offence relating to staffing	Current	
		arrangements		
	s 173(2)(a)	Offence to fail to notify certain	Current	
		circumstances to Regulatory		
		Authority – cancellation of BC		
	s 174	Offence to fail to notify certain	Current	
		information to Regulatory		
		Authority –serious incident		
	s 174A	Family day care educator to notify	Current	
		certain information to approved		
		provider – complaints and serious		
		incidents		
	s 175	Offence relating to requirement to	Current	
		keep enrolment and other		
		documents		

Legislation	Section/s	Title	Status	Notes
	ss 182-188A	Prohibition notices	Current	
	s 189	Emergency removal of children	Current	
	s 271-273	Disclosure of information	Current	
Education and Care Services National	s 12	Meaning of serious incident	Current	
Regulations (Queensland)	s 84	Awareness of child protection law	Current	
negarations (Queensiana)	s 85-87	Incidents, injury, trauma and	Current	
		illness		
	s 115	Premises designed to facilitate	Current	
		supervision		
	s 117A-C	Minimum requirements for a	Current	Ins 2017.
		person in day-to-day charge		Commenced
				1/10/17.
	ss 145-152	Staff and educator records	Current	
	ss 163 - 166	Residents at family day care	Current	
		residences and family day care		
		educator assistants		
	ss 168-172	Policies and procedures	Current	
	ss 173-176A	Display and reporting of prescribed	Current	Amended
		information		several times
		s 175(2)(d) and (e) relates to		
		notifying allegations of physical or		
		sexual abuse of a child while being		
	177 170	educated and cared for		
	ss 177-178	Prescribed information	Current	Amended
	2006		6	several times
	s 299C	Educator to child ratios during rest period	Current	Ins 2017
	s 299F-I	Rest pauses and short absences	Current	Ins 2017

Legislation	Section/s	Title	Status	Notes
				Am 2019
51 11 10 5 1 1 1 2 2 1 2 (011)	s 121-127	Operational requirements	Current	
Education and Care Services Act 2013 (Qld)	0	including supervision, protection		
Commencement: 1 January 2014		from harm and hazards and		
		notification requirements		
	s 133	Suitability of other persons in	Current	
		home where stand-alone service		
		operates		
	s 190 - 192	Monitoring suitability of relevant	Current	
		persons		
Education and Care Services Regulation	s 22	Serious incidents	Current	
2013 (Qld)	s 23	Record of incident, injury, trauma	Current	
2020 (2.0)		and illness		
	s 34	Premises designed to facilitate	Current	
		supervision		
	ss 61-70	Information, records and privacy	Current	
	Schedule 4	Prescribed records	Current	
Commission for Children and Young People	s 20	Referral of matters or offences to	Repealed	
Act 2000 (Qld) renamed to Working with		other persons		
Children (Risk Management and Screening)	s 5	Object of the Act	Current	
Act 2000 (Qld)				
Commenced: 1 January 2001	s 6	Principles for administering this	Current	
·		Act		
Renamed: 1 July 2014				
	s 15-16	Offences and disqualified persons	Current	
	s 171-172	Risk management strategies	Current	
	s 175-176B	Requirement for working with	Current	Amended as
		children clearance		part of No Card,
				No Start

Legislation	Section/s	Title	Status	Notes
				reforms as of 31
				August 2020
	s 176C-176G	Requirement for working with	Current	
		children exemption for police		
		officers and registered teachers		
	s 176H-176L	Restricted persons prohibited from	Current	
		restricted employment		
	S 303-304F	Cancelling working with children	Current	
		authority		
	S317	Notice of change in police	Current	
		information about a person		
	S 357	Disqualification order	Current	
	S357A-357I	Register of regulated persons who	Current	Commenced 31
		provide home-based care services		August 2020
	S553-565	New serious offences and	Current	
		disqualifying offences		
	Schedule 1	Regulated employment and	Current	Childcare only
		businesses for employment		listed as
		screening		regulated
				employment on
				commencement
				of the <i>Child</i>
				Care Act 2002
	Schedule 2 – 6A	Offences	Current	
Child Safe Organisations Act 2024	s 11	Child safe entities must implement	Not yet commenced	
		and comply with child safe		
See CSO Act or implementation timeline on		standards and universal principle		
QFCC website for dates	s 14	Principles for implementing and		
		complying with child safe		
		standards and universal principle		

Legislation	Section/s	Title	Status	Notes
	Chapter 3	Reportable Conduct Scheme		
	Chapter 4	Disclosure of information and		
		confidentiality		
	Chapter 5	Confidentiality and protection		
	Chapter 6	Investigation and enforcement		